# Assignment Sheet 10

## Assignment 37 Quantifiers

Assuming the conditions of Assignment 27, what fuzzy truth values do you get for the proposition "There exists a small single-digit prime number in the decimal number system"? Which problem arises thereby?

Hint: Directly use the dual *t*-conorms  $\perp_{\max}(a, b) = \max\{a, b\}$  and  $\perp_{\sup}(a, b) = a + b - a \cdot b$ .

### Assignment 38 Programming

Implement necessary data structures and algorithms for a Mamdani-Assilian controller that shall operate on two input variables  $\xi_1$  and  $\xi_2$ . In detail, implement the following steps:

- a) Enable the user to enter the ranges for  $\xi_1$ ,  $\xi_2$  and for  $\eta$ .
- b) Implement an interface *s.t.* the user can specify linguistic terms for a given variable.
- c) Implement a routine that partitions a variable by letting the user define membership functions for all linguistic terms of the chosen variable.
- d) In order to input a fuzzy rule base, implement a method that enables the user to specify a linguistic term as output for all combinations of linguistic terms of  $\xi_1$  and  $\xi_2$ . This can be done effectively by representing the rule base as a two-dimensional matrix.
- e) Implement a method that creates a fuzzy set as control output for a given  $(\xi_1, \xi_2)$ .
- f) Implement the three defuzzification methods discussed in the lecture.
- g) Create a method that randomly generates l input tuples  $(\xi_1, \xi_2)$  and automatically predicts their outputs  $\eta$  given your fuzzy controller. This three-dimensional data set shall be stored as comma separated values (CSV) file.
- h) Put all parts together into a main method s.t. the user can create a fuzzy controller.
- i) Verify if your code produces the same results for parts a) and b) of Assignment 34.

#### Assignment 39 Takagi-Sugeno Controller

Construct a Takagi-Sugeno controller with two inputs and one output that computes the following (partially defined) function (cf. Assignment 35):

$$\begin{array}{ll} (1,0) \mapsto 2, & (1,3) \mapsto 4, \\ (0,2) \mapsto 2, & (2,2) \mapsto 4, \\ (2,0) \mapsto 2. \end{array}$$

Determine the output of your controller for the inputs (1, 1) and (1.5, 1.5).

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#### Assignment 40 Takagi-Sugeno Controller

Consider the following definition of triangular fuzzy numbers

$$\mu_{l,m,r} = \begin{cases} \frac{x-l}{m-l} & \text{if } l \le x \le m, \\ \frac{r-x}{r-m} & \text{if } m \le x \le r, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

whereas  $l, m, r \in \mathbb{R}$  and l < m < r. Now, let a Takagi-Sugeno controller with the rule base be given as follows

 $R_1$ : if x is  $\mu_1$  then y = 2,  $R_2$ : if x is  $\mu_2$  then y = x,  $R_3$ : if x is  $\mu_3$  then  $y = 3 - x^2$ ,

whereas  $x \in X = [0, 8]$  and X is partitioned by  $\mu_1 = \mu_{0,2,4}, \ \mu_2 = \mu_{2,4,6}, \ \mu_3 = \mu_{4,6,8}.$ 

a) Compute the output of the controller by using the weighted sum

$$f(x) = \frac{\sum_{r=1}^{3} \mu_{R_r}(x) \cdot f_{R_r}(x)}{\sum_{r=1}^{3} \mu_{R_r}(x)},$$

whereas  $\mu_{R_r}(x)$  is the degree of fulfillment that the rule  $R_r$  "fires", and  $f_{R_r}$  is the output of the rule  $R_r$ .

b) Draw the output into a diagram.